

**Comparing the two forms given in each example below, identify the type(s) of sound change you see.**

1. Gmc. *warþ* (3. sg.) <> Gmc. *wurðun* (3. pl.)
2. NHD *brennen* <> NHD *brannte*
3. NE *pad* <> NHD *Pfad*
4. NE *knight* <> NHD *Knecht*
5. NHD *Kind* <> Bav. *Khint*
6. NE *was* <> NE *were*
7. Gmc. *wurðun* (3. pl.) <> NHD *wurden* (3. pl.)
8. Du *tijd* <> NHD *Zeit*
9. Gmc. *\*wiraz* > AHD *wer* ('man')
10. NE *fare* (the cost to travel) <> NE *ferry* (the boat that takes you across the river)
11. AHD *zellen* (inf. 'to count') <> AHD *zalta, zelita* ('I counted')
12. Gmc. *\*esti* > NHD *ist*
13. NE *nuclear* <> NE *nuculear* (nuke-you-lur)
14. AS *makkon* <> EF *mahhon*
15. NE *to brush* <> NHD *bürsten*
16. AHD *skōni* > NHD *schön*
17. Gmc. *\*gastimz* > AHD *gestim*
18. Goth. *her* <> AHD *hiar* > NHD *hier*
19. Goth. *auso* <> AHD *ōra*
20. AHD *namo* > NHD *Name*