

Gmc > OHG Vowel Exercise (Samantha Litty)

NWGmc Vowel Harmony

mid /e/ raises to _____ before _____

_____ are lowered before _____

Primary umlaut: _____ → e / ___i/j

Blocked by: _____, _____

Secondary umlaut: _____ → æ / ___i/j

PGmc ē > WGmc _____

WGmc ē² > _____ > _____

monophthongization

❑ _____ > ei > ē / ___r, h, w

❑ au > _____ > ō / ___r, (old) h, l, alveolars

diphthongization

❑ ō > _____ (not conditioned): bruoder

❑ change in diphthong: eu > io (regional diffs) > ie

Germanic	OHG	Explanation of changes
1. *nemīþ ‘takes’	_____	_____
2. *lambiz ‘lambs’	_____	_____
3. *augō ‘eye’	_____	_____
4. *auzō ‘ear’	_____	_____
5. *haubida ‘head’	_____	_____
6. *brōþar ‘brother’	_____	_____
7. *maist- ‘most’	_____	_____

8. *hafjan 'to lift' _____

9. *beudan 'to offer' _____

10. *maiz- 'more' _____

11. *gebis 'gives' _____

12. *hauh- 'high' _____

13. *hurna 'horn' _____

14. * mōd- 'courage' _____

15. * stautan 'to push' _____
