

## Verner's Law 3 Answer key

If you can do these, you're in great shape on Verner and doing fine on the sound changes generally. You might want to review your notes, then do this sheet, then go back and check your work against your notes to see where any remaining unclear stuff lurks.

Where Gmc endings are plugged in, drop the old IE stuff after the last consonant.

<b>Indo-European</b>	<b>Germanic</b>	
1. *epé	<u>v (or ð or )</u>	'nanotech advance'
2. *spé	<u>sp</u>	'federal bailout'
3. *épt	<u>ft</u>	'triathlon'
4. *éke	<u>h</u>	'cloning lab'
5. *edé	<u>t</u>	'heat-resistant tile for space shuttle'
6. *eté	<u>ð</u>	'iPhone5'
7. *ténko	<u>þīhan (gedeihen)</u>	'flow, thrive', etc.
8. *pnté-	<u>funð-um</u>	'found' [the final IE é is lost]
9. *Hupér(i)	<u>uþer</u>	'above, over' [recall the fate of H]o
10. *kánkō	<u>hāxō</u>	'hang'
11. *konkējō	<u>hang(e)jan</u>	'hang, make', etc.
12. *nésō	<u>nesō &gt; [ge-]nesan</u>	'to be saved, heal'
13. *nosējō	<u>naz(e)jan &gt; nar(e)jan</u>	'to make healthy'
14. *wṛtonós	<u>wurðanas</u>	'turned', etc. [past part.]
15. *wékti	<u>wexti</u>	'thing, creature' [this é later > i]

