

**Verner/Grimm practice:** Supply the missing consonant(s). The Greek, Sanskrit and Latin forms have the same consonants as PIE in these instances.

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|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Skt. *bhráta | *broθar     | ‘brother’                    |
| 2. Gk. *déka    | *texun      | ‘10’                         |
| 3. Gk. *dekás   | *teγuns     | ‘group of 10’                |
| 4. IE *selpé-   | *salβōn     | ‘anoint’ (or v or ‘stung b’) |
| 5. IE *wértō    | *werθa      | ‘I become’                   |
| 6. IE *wortéjo  | *fra-warðja | ‘I destroy’                  |

### Grimm and Verner

IE form	Gmc	Just for fun ...	
1. *klūtó ‘heard’	*xlūðaz	<u>loud</u>	Modern English
2. *ágros ‘field’	*akraz	<u>Acker</u>	Modern German
3. *s(w)édhu ‘custom’	*sedu	<u>Sitte</u>	Modern German
4. kapút ‘head’	hauβid	<u>Haupt</u>	Modern German (*d is odd!)
5. *nízdo ‘nest’	*nista	<u>Nest</u>	Modern German
6. *pl̥nó- ‘full’	*fulna	<u>voll</u>	Modern German