

Consonant and vowel changes

IE	Germanic
1. *koi-mo-	_____ ‘Heim’
2. *leuk-to-	_____ ‘light’
3. *tu-	_____ ‘thou, du’
4. *k̑w̑n-tó-	_____ ‘hound’ [*w is lost.]
5. *bhāgo-	_____ ‘beech, book’
6. *wóltu-	_____ ‘Wald’
7. *bhreg-o	_____ ‘to break’
8. *pank-o	_____ ‘to catch’
9. *bhad-isto-	_____ ‘best’
10. *drew-	_____ ‘solid’ > ‘tree’
11. *káHdi-	_____ ‘hate’
12. *Hleudh-i	_____ ‘Leute’
13. *plō-tú-	_____ ‘flood’
14. *dheigh-	_____ ‘to form, build’ (> ‘dough, Teig’)
15. *pempe	_____ ‘five’ (variant of IE *penk ^w e-)